RACING TERMINOLOGY AND DEFINITIONS

Term	Definition			
Added Money Event	Stakes, futurities, early closing events and late closing events			
Age	Shall be reckoned from the first day of January of the year of foaling			
Allowances	Shall be given on claiming price in <i>claiming races</i> depending on sex and age of the horse. Shall also be given on eligibility in condition races depending on sex and age. Allowances may vary by Racetrack.			
Also-Eligible	A horse officially entered in a race, but not permitted to start unless another horse is scratched from the race before mutual have opened. Also eligible shall be drawn from horses having the best preference date, except priority may be given to horses stabled on the grounds.			
Appeal	Is a request to review any decisions or rulings of the Judges or delegated officials. An appeal may deal with placings, penalties, and interpretations of the rules or other questions dealing with the conduct of racing.			
Authorized Agent	A current member in good standing who is at least 17 years of age and has been appointed by a person to act on his behalf. The appointment must be made by document executed in writing, specifying the authorities delegated to the agent and must be available for presentation when requested by an official.			
Backstretch	The straightaway on the far side of the racetrack.			
Bandage	Cloth that is wound around the lower part of a horse's leg that adds extra support or provides protection against injury.			
Blanket Finish	Several horses finishing very close together at the wire.			
Bleeder	A horse whose blood vessels rupture and blood streams from his nostrils during or after a workout or race.			
Boxed In	When a horse is racing along the pylons and cannot improve his position in a race because of the presence of other horses in front, behind and beside him. (also known as Locked-In)			
Break	1) breaking a vearling to harness			

Break1) breaking a yearling to harness2) a horse breaks from its natural gait to a gallop

- 3) a trotter switch to the pace, pacer switch to the trotBreeder The register owner or lessee, subject to the terms of a lease agreement, at the time the mare conceived
- **Card** Another term for a program of racing.
- **Chart** A comprehensive account of a race showing the positions of all horses at various stages of the race.

Claim The process of a licensed person purchasing a horse from a designated race for a predetermined price. To be eligible to be claimed a horse must start in the event in which it has been declared to race, meaning that the horse is behind the gate when the Starter releases the field at the starting point.

Claimers/ A race in which any horse drawn in to start may be claimed for a designated amount in conformance with the rules.

- ClassifiedA race regardless of the eligibility of the horses, entries beingRaceselected on the basis of ability or performance.
- **Clear Days** Where a number of days are expressed to be clear days, they shall be reckoned exclusively of the first day and exclusively of the last day.
- **Colt** A male horse three years of age or younger that has not been gelded.
- **Condition** The physical fitness level of a competing Standardbred.
- ConditionedAn overnight event to which eligibility is determined accordingRaceto specified qualifications such as earnings and wins.
- Dash A race decided in a single trial. Dashes may be given in a series of two or three governed by one entry fee for the series, in which event a horse must start in all dashes. Positions may be drawn for each dash. The number of premiums awarded shall not exceed the number of starters in the dash.
- **Days** Where a number of days not expressed to be clear days is prescribed, they shall be reckoned exclusively of the first day and inclusively of the last day.
- **Dead Heat** When the Judges cannot separate two horses at the finish line even with the aid of the photo finish. Both horses are considered to be tied for that finish position`.
- **Declarations** A declaration is the naming of a particular horse to a particular race as a starter.
- **Drench** Is given by a vet with a hose through the horse's nose going directly to the horse's stomach or can be given by the trainer or

groom orally. A drench contains electrolytes and vitamins.

- Early ClosingA race to which nominations close at least six (6) weeksRacepreceding the date of the race.
- **Electronic Eligibility** An annual official performance record granted by Standardbred Canada or the United States Trotting Association for the purpose of identifying a horse and recording time records, money winnings and current and past performance information of the horse at the gait in which it performs.
- **Eligible** A horse qualified to start in a race and properly declared and meeting condition of that race.
- EliminationHeats of a race split according to the rules to qualify the horsesHeatsfor a final heat.

Entry -Two or more horses starting in a race which are coupled as a common interest.The act of entering a horse to a race or a horse entered to a race.

- **Equipment** Any and all gear worn by a horse in a race.
- **Fair Meeting** A race meeting, with or without wagering, held in conjunction with an agricultural fair, which is less than ten (10) days in duration and is not held at a location that holds extended meetings.
- **Filly** A female horse three years of age or younger
- **Fine** A monetary penalty that is applied for any violation of the racing rules.
- Foal A newborn horse
- **Free-Legged** A pacer that races without hopples.
- **Freeze Brand** A permanent marking used to identify the horse
- **Futurity** A stake event in which the competing horse was nominated when its dam was in foal or during its foaling year.
- **Gelding** A neutered (castrated) male horse of any age.
- Handicap
 Race
 A race in which performance, claiming price, sex or distance allowance is made. Post positions for a handicap may be assigned by the Race Secretary. Post positions in handicap claiming races shall be determine by claiming price prior to application of allowances. Trailing post is considered the 4th best position.
- **Heat** A single trial of a race to be decided by a series of heats.

- **Home Stretch** The final stretch, nearest to the spectators, where the finish line is situated.
- Horse A male horse four years of age or older that has not been gelded (stallion)
- Inquiry A review of the conduct of a race called by the Judges and made before the result of the race is made official.
- **Jog** To pace or trot at a leisurely rate. Keeps the horse fit between races.
- Judge A licensed person delegated by the racing authority to carry out the duties and responsibilities prescribed in the rules by the Racing Authority.
- **Judges' List** A current list of horses that are refused declaration.
- Lame Term used to describe a horse that is limping or has difficulty walking or is sore.
- Lasix A medication administered by a Veterinarian for the treatment of pulmonary bleeding.
- Late ClosingA race to which nominations close less than six (6) weeks and
more than five (5) days before the date on which it is to be
contested.
- MaidenA horse that has never won a heat or race at the gait at which it
is entered to start and for which a purse is offered.
- Mare A female horse four years of age or older
- **Match Race** A race which has been arranged and the conditions thereof agreed upon between the contestants.
- **Matinee Race** A race where an entrance fee may be charged and where the premiums, if any, are other than money. Performance in a Matinee Race is not considered an official start.
- **No Contest** If the Judges are unable to properly judge the running or finish of a race they may declare the race "no contest". When a race is declared no contest, all monies wagered are refunded and no purse distribution is made.
- **Nomination** The naming of a horse to an added money event for a fee.
- **On a Line** The horse is trying to turn its head either way so one driving line is tight while the other is slack. This means the horse is sore on the side of the tight line.

- Official A sample of blood, saliva, urine or other bodily substance that has, in accordance with the Pari-Mutuel Betting Supervision Regulations, been obtained from a horse, sealed and identified.
- **Overnight**A race for which declarations close not more than five (5) clear**Event**days before the date on which it will be contested.
- **Owner** Is the full owner, part owner, lessor or lessee of a registered Standardbred.
- **Participant** Any person, stable, partnership, limited partnership, estate, corporation, or other legal entity participating directly in standardbred racing and who, under the Rules, is required to be licensed by the racing authority and SC.
- **Passing Lane** An extension widthwise of the homestretch up to 10 feet inward in relation to the width of the rest of the racetrack. This lane can only be used in the final stretch and can only be used by trailing horses with clearance of the pylons.
- **Post Position** The position assigned or drawn for a horse for the start of the race.
- **Post Time** The time set for the arrival by the horses at the starting point of the race.
- Public StableA business, operated by a trainer holding an "A" license,
offering services to members of the public at large
- PullerA horse that gets fired up during a race and tries to run faster
than the rate of the race.
- **Purse** The monetary amount that is distributed to the top five finishers of a race.
- Qualifying List A list of horses required to perform in a qualifying race or races.

QualifyingA race in which a horse must establish its ability to participateRace/Qualifierat a race meeting consistent with the qualifying standards
established for that class of horse.

- **Race** A contest of speed among registered standardbred horses racing at a trotting or pacing gait.
- **Recall** A restart of the race called by the starter for various reasons.

RetentionArea within a track facility used by persons undertaking
activities relating to a prohibited substance control surveillance
program.

- **Ridgling** A male horse with one or both testicles not descended into the scrotal sac.
- **Saddle Pad** A pad that is placed on the horse's back on which it's post position is displayed.
- **Scratch** The removal of a horse from a race after its entry has been accepted.
- **Stable Area** Includes those areas within the grounds of a track facility wherein the stables, track kitchen, racing offices, training areas, paddock and winners enclosure are located.
- **Stakes Race** A race which will be contested subsequent to its closing for which there are nomination, sustaining and/or starting payments to determine the purse, in addition to monies given by the sponsor/or track facility conducting the race.
- Start The word "Start" will include only those performances in a purse race. Each dash or heat shall be considered as a separate "start" for the purpose of condition races.
- **Starting Point** The point marked on the inside rail at a distance of not less than 200 feet from the first turn.
- **Sulky** A dual shaft and dual hitch racing vehicle (bike) having two shafts which must be parallel to, and securely hitched on each side of the horse with a safety hookup.
- **Suspension** A suspension prohibits a person and/or horse from participating in racing for a set period of time.
- SustainingFees or payments made subsequent to the acceptance of
nomination for an added money event.
- **Track Facility** A facility at which racing of Standardbred horses is conducted and including the person, association or corporation conducting the racing of Standardbred horses.
- **Trainer** The person responsible for caring and conditioning a horse for the races. Must hold either an "F" or "A" category of license.
- **Trainer "A"** Permits a person to operate a public stable at all extended and non-extended meeting.
- **Trainer "F"** Permits a person to train horses wholly owned by him or immediate family members only at extended and non-extended meetings.

Tying Up A form of muscle cramps in a horse often caused by too much corn in the diet, too much feed, nervousness, inconsistent exercise or electrolyte

Types of

Races

Overnights include:

- Conditioned races
- Claiming races
- Preferred, Invitational, Handicap, Open or Free for All Races
- Schooling Races
- Matinee Races

Added Money Events include:

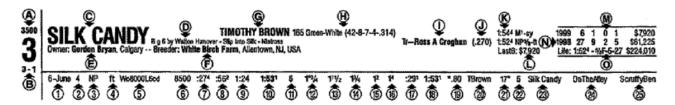
- Stakes
- Futurities
- Early Closing Races
- Late Closing Races
- Match Races
- Veterinarian's List
 Short term Vet list: Horse has been declared unfit to race by the Official Veterinarian because it is sick, lame or physically unfit to race, if the horse was scratch sick it shall not be permitted to race other than to added money events or qualifiers for 7 clear days from the date of the race from which it was scratch. Long term Vet list: A horse can be placed on the long term Vet list due to chronic physical or health problems by the Commission Veterinarian shall remain on the Vet list for a minimum of 14 days.
 Weanling
- Yearling Any horse between its first and second birthday

HOW TO READ A RACE PROGRAM

The great amount of information included in the race program for each horse can be easily understood by referring to the explanatory chart below.

A circled number or letter identifies each piece of information. Simply refer to the key to determine the information provided.

- A Claiming price (if applicable) & horse post position
- B Morning line odds
- C Horse's name
- D Horse's colour, sex, age and pedigree
- E Owner(s) and address
- F Breeder(s) and address
- G Driver's name, weight and colours
- H Driver's statistics
- I Trainer's name
- J Trainer's U.R.S
- K Fastest winning time in current year, track recorded on and track condition
- L Fastest winning time in prior year
- M Current year's number of start, wins, seconds, thirds and earnings
- N Prior year's number of starts, wins, seconds, thirds and earnings
- O Current lifetime record; fastest win time, track size, age, total lifetime wins and earnings



- 1 Date of contested race
- 2 Race number
- 3 Track ID and size of racing oval (if other than ¹/₂ mile)
- 4 Track condition and variant
- 5 Class of race and distance raced (if not 1 mile standard)
- 6 Purse raced for
- 7 Leader's time at 1/4 mile
- 8 Leader's time at 1/2 mile
- 9 Leader's time at ³/₄ mile
- 10 Winning time of race
- 11 Post position
- 12 Horse position at ¼ mile
- 13 Horse position at $\frac{1}{2}$ mile
- 14 Horse position at ³/₄ mile
- 15 Horse position at 7/8 mile
- 16 Horse finishing position (including length behind leader or if leading lengths in front)
- 17 Horse last ¼ mile time
- 18 Horse's time to complete race
- 19 Final betting odds
- 20 Driver
- 21 Temperature in Celsius
- 22 Number of starters
- 23 Name of winning horse
- 24 Name of second place finisher
- 25 Name of third place finisher

PROGRAM INFORMATION

All horses' past performances are recorded by Standardbred Canada. The latest past performances of any horse can be found in a race program.

Once a horse is entered into an overnight event, an official program is printed with all racing information including the past performances. The program gives a detailed account on how the horses have performed in the past, including type of race, post and finish positions and time rated. A charted line provides an accurate history of the horses' abilities and weaknesses and therefore can be extremely beneficial for an owner or trainer to distinguish the class a horse should be entered, as well as if a horse performs better on different sized tracks.

Due to the significant amount of information provided in a race program, abbreviations have been created to differentiate the information.

ABBREVIATIONS:

heavy

hy

Race types:

CLM	Claiming Race	MAT	Matinee
CLMCD	Claiming Condition	MDN	Maiden
CLMHD	Claiming Handicap	OPN	Open
COND or CD	Condition Race	PREF	Preferred
INV	Invitational	QUA	Qualifying Race
INVHP	Invitation Handicap	STK	Stake Race
Track ty	pe:		
ft	fast	my	muddy
fr	frozen	sl	slow
gd	good	sy	sloppy
_	_		

sn

snow

Performance

acc	accident	i	interference
ax	accident break	ix	interference break
be	broken equipment	L	Lasix
bl	bled	nk	neck
С	Claimed	ns	nose
ch	choked	р	placed
dh	dead-heat	pu	pulled up
dis	distanced	Tdis	time disallowed
dnf	did not finish	x	break
dq	disqualified	0	parked 2 wide
ex	equipment break	•	parked 3 wide
fl	fell	+	free-legged pacer
hd	head	‡	trotter with hopples

Track size:

1	mile track (Examples: Meadowlands, The Red Mile, Balmoral Park)
1/2	half-mile track (Examples: Flamboro Downs, Truro Raceway, Summerside) This size track is not listed on the official program, no size means ½ mile track.
5/8	5/8 mile track (Examples: Georgian Downs, Fraser Downs, Northlands Park)
7/8	7/8 mile track (Examples: Woodbine Raceway, Mohawk Raceway)
1-1/4	1 mile and a quarter track (Example: Colonial Downs)

Wagering Information Symbols

*	favourite	f	field	
е	entry	NB	no betting	
NR	not reported	Bar	barred	
Horse's Sex				
f	filly	С	colt	
g	gelding	h	horse	
m	mare	rig	ridgling	
Horse's colour				
В	bay	Blk	black	
Br	brown	Ch	chestnut	
Gr	grey	Ro	roan	

Wh white

HO	HOW TO READ A CATALOGUE PAGE					
			ned by: Daylon Farms, Agent For d by: David & Mary Lemon, Komo			
4	209	3	DAYLON CA		2 E7	
		_	(Ontario Eligible)			
	Caml	uck p, T1:48.4	Cam Felia p, 4, 1:53.1		ſ	1 Name of Consignor
6	BROWN COLT 1 April 7, 2002	lattoo #ZN210			55.1	(seller of horse).
	Daylo 1985	n Tinsel	Trim The Tree p, 2, 1:53.3 Ara Newton	Big Towner p, 4, 1:	54.4	2 Barn and stall,
				Belle Alba p, 2, T1:	57	indicates horse's location at sale.
	3, 1:50.3s- '03 (\$ (\$1,226,789); RE INTREPID SEEL	1,292,171); SIR LUCK MEMBER WHEN p, 2,	Sire of 13 in 1:50 - 253 in 1:55 - 610 ii (p. 2, 1:51.2s- '02 (\$1,255,804); D M 1:52.2s, 3, 1:50.4s- '03 (\$1,217,738); L 1:51.2s, 4, 1:50.1- '01 (\$1,037,807)	DILINGER p, 2, 1:57.4f, 3, ADY GRACEFUL p, 2, 1:52	1:51.3s, <u>1:49.3</u> s- '99	3 Registered name of horse selling.
V	1st dam DAYLON TINSEL, by TRIM THE TREE p, 2, 1:53.3. Dam of- DAYLON TEMPO (m, Camluck) p, 2, 1:57.2s, 3, 1:54.2f, 1:51.2- '99 (\$448,335) 19 wins. At 2, winner of ONSS Gold elim at Woodbine; third in ONSS Gold elim at Woodbine. At 3, winner of Cdn Breeders Ch elim at Mohawk, final at Mohawk, ONSS Gold elim at Mohawk, final at Rideau Carleton, elim at Hiawatha Horse Park, final at Windsor, Open at Mohawk; second in ONSS Gold elim at Rideau Carleton, final at Hiawatha Horse Park, elim at Windsor, Open at Mohawk; third is Open at Wordbine; Society For the second in ONSS Gold elim at Rideau Carleton, final at Hiawatha Horse Park, elim at Windsor, Open at Mohawk; Cirtar Society For the second in ONSS Gold elim at Rideau Carleton, final at Hiawatha Horse Park, elim at Windsor, Open at Mohawk; Cirtar					4 Hip Number, in order of selling. -
	in Open at Woodbine, Princess Pacing Series final at Mohawk, leg(twice) at Mohawk. At 4, winner of Cape & Cutter Series leg at The Meadowlands, Overbid Series leg at The Meadowlands; second in Open (twice) at Mohawk; third in Open (twice) at Mohawk, at Woodbine, Overbid Series leg at The Meadowlands. As aged, third in Roses Are Red Series elim at Woodbine. Dam of JATES TEMPO p, 2, Q1:57.2, 3, 1:56.2f-'03 (\$31,797) etc. DAYLON CAMEO (m, Carlsbad Cam) p, 2, 1:58.4h, 3, 1:57h, 1:53.2h-'01 (\$299,922) 39 wins. At 2, winner of Trillium S.					5 Indicates horse is eligible to race in the Ontario Sires Stakes.
	div at Flamboro Downs; second in Cdn Breeders Ch elim at Mohawk, Standardbred Retirement Fund at Freehold, Trillium S. div at Flamboro Downs; third in ONSS Gold elim at Elmira, elim at Flamboro Downs, elim at Woodbine, Robert Stewart S. elim at Mohawk. At 3, winner of Petticoat Series leg at Yonkers; second in Newcomer Series leg(twice) at Freehold, Petticoat Series final at Yonkers; third in Flamboro Breeders S. div at Flamboro Downs, Petticoat Series leg at Yonkers. As aged, winner of Open (twice) at Buffalo, elim at Buffalo; second in Open (twice) at Buffalo, elim at Buffalo; third in Open					6 Extended pedigree showing the family
	(twice) at Buffalo, final at Buffalo. DAYLON COMMAND (g, Dexter Nukes) p, 3, 1:56.2s, 4, 1:52s- '00 (\$164,607) 13 wins. At 3, second in Youthful Pacing Series leg at Mohawk; third in Youthful Pacing Series leg at Mohawk. DAYLON CRUSOE (h, Armbro Splurge) p, 2, 1:58.1f, 4, 1:54.4s- '94 (\$97,763) 13 wins. At 2, winner of Count B Series leg at Mohawk; third in Count B Series leg at Mohawk; third in Count B Series leg at Mohawk.					tree of sire (father) and dam (mother) of yearling.
	At 3, second in ONSS Gold elim at Barrie, ONSS Grassroots at Elmira. DAYLON CHOICE (m, Camluck) p, 2, 2:00f, 3, 1:55.2s-'02 (\$53,485) 6 wins. At 3, winner of ONSS Grassroots at Western Fair; second in ONSS Grassroots at Quinte Exhibition, at Kawartha Downs. DAYLON CONCORD (g, Run The Table) p, 3, 2:01.2h, 4, 1:53.4s-'02 (\$45,029) 4 wins. At 4, third in City Of London Series elim at Western Fair.					7 The first dam (mother) of yearling
8	Lady Marillion Classic Travell Totally Daylon 2nd dam	(m, Armbro Splurge) p ler (g, Village Jiffy) p, 3 (m, Totally Ruthless) p	o, 3, 2:00.4f-'92 (\$7,437) 4 wins. 3, 2:02.1h-'00 (\$6,389) 2 wins. o, 3, 2:03.1f-'95 (\$3,147) 1 win.			and listing of her foals and their racing accomplishments.
	 ARA NEWTON , by BIG TOWNER p, 4, 1:54.4. Dam of- DAYLON TROOPER (h, Camluck) p, 3, 1:51.4s, 1:50- '03 (\$695,757) 14 wins. DAYLON ALERT (h, Camluck) p, 2, 1:55f, 3, 1:51.4s- '03 (\$191,332) 9 wins. DAYLON TOUCHDOWN (m, Armbro Omaha) p, 3, 1:59.2f, 1:56f- '94 (\$175,727) 21 wins. Dam of SPEEDY BOY SUE p, 2, 2:03.1h, 3, 1:57.4h, 4, 1:56.3h- '03 (\$143,507) etc. DAYLON TARGET (g, Run The Table) p, 2, 1:57.2s, 4, 1:57.1f- '96 (\$126,432) 14 wins. DAYLON TITAN (h, Armbro Emerson) p, 3, 1:58.3f, 1:54.2s- '94 (\$121,554) 17 wins. DAYLON TITAN (m, Armbro Emerson) p, 1:57.2h- '01 (\$85,388) 17 wins. DAYLON TURBO (g, Run The Table) p, 2, 2:01.4f, 3, 1:59.2f- '02 (\$30,641) 5 wins. DAYLON TRANQUIL (m, Camluck) p, 2, Q2:01.4f, 3, 1:59.2f- '02 (\$30,641) 5 wins. DAYLON TRANQUIL (m, Dexter Nukes). Dam of TOPOFMYGAME p, 2, 1:56.3s- '03 etc. 					8 The second dam of yearling and listing of her foals, etc.
						9 Stake engagements indicates the stakes events to which the horse is eligible
9	Breeders Crown Simcoe	Cdn. Breeders Ch. Standardbred	Stake Engagements Champlain Flamboro Breed	lers Little Brown Jug	Ontario Sires	provided subsequent payments are made.